Lesson 1 【 文の成り立ち

Review	
He gave his daughter a pretty doll.	【S+V+O₁+O₂ : give型】 ■
cf. He gave a pretty doll to his daughter.	-
2 I bought my father a nice tie.	$[S+V+O_1+O_2: buy 型]$
cf. I bought a nice tie for my father.	
3 Your mother looks very young.	[S+V+C]
4 They named their daughter Mary.	[S+V+O+C]
She always keeps her room clean.	0
5 There is a leaf on your shoulder.	【There is+名詞】
★6 What time will you arrive in Kyoto?	【注意すべき自動詞】
I apologize to you.	
参考 agree, complain, object	
★ We discussed the problem.	【注意すべき他動詞】
参考 answer, approach, enter, marry, reach, resemble	
Let me introduce a friend of mine to you.	${ m f (S+V+O_1+O_2}$ と紛らわしい動詞】
★1 The dog lay on the floor. / She laid the dog on the floor.	【紛らわしい自動詞と他動詞】
参考 rise / raise, sit / seat	0
Talking with my friends is a lot of fun.	【名詞句】
II I know that she likes music.	【名詞節】
I met a young woman with long hair.	【形容詞句】
Il know a girl who speaks Chinese.	【形容詞節】
We walked slowly along the river.	【副詞句】
She met him when she was ten.	【副詞節】

GRAMMAR & USAGE

▲ ()に入る最も適切な語句を①~④から選びなさい。						
(1) My friend offered ($$					1	
① to lending	② to lend me	$\ensuremath{\mathfrak{3}}$ to lend for me	4 lending me			
(2) You'll () yourself a lot of time if you take a taxi.				(亜細亜大)	2	
① save	② find	3 create	4 obtain			
(3) His voice sounded () on the phone.					3	
① strangely	② strangeness	③ strange	4 to strange			
(4) I was so surprised to () San Francisco very cool.					4	
① learn	② find	3 hear	4 listen			
(5) () is no doubt that his plan is going to be difficult.				(名古屋学院大)	5	
① He	② Here	③ There	4 This			

(6) Will you () him	for your rude behav	vior?		(亜細亜大)	6
① apologize	2 be sorry	③ scold	4 apologize to		
(7) Let's discuss ()	later.			(東亜大)	7
① the matter	2 about the matter	r 3 on the matter	4 to the matter		
(8) He () me how t	he accident had hap	pened.		(青山学院大)	8
① explained	2 told about	3 explained to	4 told to		
(9) Early to bed and e	arly to rise () a r	man healthy, wealthy	y, and wise.	(中部大)	4
① comes	② does	3 makes	4 puts		
(10) Have you decided (() for your spring	vacation this year?		(慶応大・改)	10
① where you went	2 where you go	3 where for going	4 where to go		
(11) () she didn't lik	e it was obvious.			(京都産業大)	11
① Because	2 Even if	3 That	4 What		
$^{ ext{(12)}}$ I () him a safe	and prompt* return.	*早い		(青山学院大)	1
① longed	② hoped	3 wanted	4 wished		
(13) With Mr. Brown's 1	praise I feel so ()	that now I like the	class even more!	(広島工業大)	3
① happy	2 happier	3 happiest	4 happily		
(14) His work () him	n his life.			(東北学院大)	2
① cost	2 robbed	3 spent	4 took		
$^{ ilde{15}}$ The storm was () our town.			(東亜大)	7
① approaching	2 coming	3 arriving	4 getting		
$^{(16)}$ It seemed $($ $)$ to	me that John was g	ruilty.		(城西大)	3
① clearly	2 clear	3 clearing	4 clarify		
(17) Brian is going to () one of his collea	agues*. *同僚		(清泉女子大)	7
① be married	2 get married	3 marry	4 marry with		
(18) You have to ()	your hand if you wa	nt to speak in class.		(東北福祉大)	9
① raise	2 raise up	3 rise	4 rises		
(19) The old lady was s	o sick that she () down on a bench in	n the park.	(拓殖大)	9
① laid	② lay	3 lied	4 lain		
20) The chairperson br	riefly () the agend	la* for tomorrow's m	eeting. *協議事項	(駒澤大)	7
① talked	2 insisted	3 mentioned	4 spoke		
(21) He does nothing by	ut () his brother.		(跡見学	園女子大・改)	6
1 complain	2 to complain	3 complain about	4 complained		
22 It's surprising how	closely Brian and h	is brother resemble	() other.	(福岡大)	7
① each	2 with each	3 to each	4 from each		
B ()内の語句を正し	い語順に並べかえなさい。				
(1) 私たちは朝食前に公園に	散歩にでかけた。			(東洋大)	14
	e park / in / before /	a walk) breakfast.			
We went				brookfo	aŧ